

Addressing the Materials Genome Initiative through the *aflowlib.org* Consortium

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In this talk we will introduce some of the scientific, technological and computational challenges that we had to solve to create the *aflowlib.org* consortium (a distributed materials properties repository from high-throughput *ab-initio* calculations) [1,2,3]. As examples of application we will introduce results on the search of novel thermoelectrics [4] (Figures 1,2,3), topological insulators [5], and scintillators [6]. If time permits, we will also discuss the search for novel rare-earths-free supermagnets and spintronics materials [7].

CHOOSE DATABASES

AFLOWLib Structure Properties Electronic Properties Thermoelectric Properties Scintillator Database Magnetic Properties Job Status

SEARCH AFLOWLIB (13,152 COMPOUNDS)

Name or ICSD Number

Element(s) *Usage: &(and), |(or), ~(not), ^(xor), m(metal) e.g. ~Si and Al: having Al but not Si*

Species number

Material Type Lattice System Bravais Lattice

Space Group Number Pearson Symbol (structure properties)

Minimum band gap = eV Maximum band gap = eV (electronic properties)

n-type Power Factor p-type Power factor (thermoelectric properties)

Minimum magnetic moment = μ_B /atom Maximum magnetic moment = μ_B /atom (magnetic properties)

Minimum $\Delta S(E_F)$ = Maximum $\Delta S(E_F)$ = (magnetic properties)

AFlow version from to

Calculated date from to

results per table

Fig. 1: Example of search in the database. As of March 2012, the user can specify structural, electronic, thermodynamic, and magnetic searches across 15,000+ inorganic compounds, 150,000+ alloy entries, and 50,000+ magnetic and spintronics systems.

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Index	▲Name [1]	ICSD Number [1]	Bravais Lattice	Number of Atoms	<P _n >/L (μW/cmK ² nm) [4]	<P _p >/L (μW/cmK ² nm) [4]	S _n (μV/K) [4]	S _p (μV/K) [4]	Prototype Name
1	F ₃ Fe ₁ K ₁	15424	CUB (Cubic)	5	0.15	2.17	-116.36	91.29	F3Fe1K1_ICSD_15424
2	F ₃ Fe ₁ Rb ₁	49586	CUB (Cubic)	5	0.24	1.50	-91.73	91.04	F3Fe1Rb1_ICSD_49586
3	Fe ₁ La ₁ O ₃	29118	CUB (Cubic)	5	0.31	2.00	-139.02	92.92	Fe1La1O3_ICSD_29118

Fig. 2: Results of a Thermoelectric Properties search within aflowlib.org. From left to right: index, name, ICSD number, Bravais Lattice, Number of Atoms, Relative Power Factors <P>/L of n- and p-doped nano-sintered compounds, Seebeck coefficients for n- and p-doped cases (μV/K), Prototype Name.

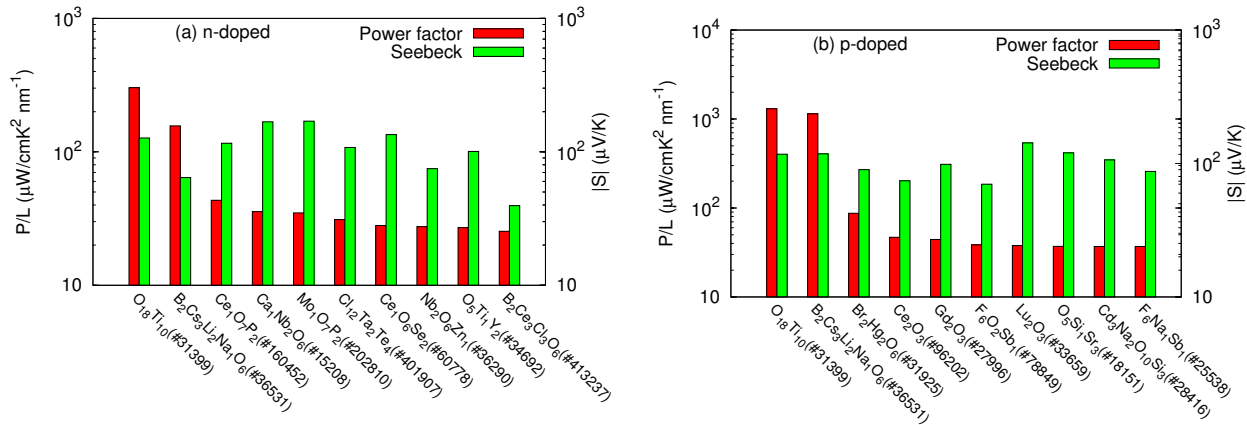


Fig. 3: The best ten (a) n- and (b) p-doped compounds of highest power factor normalized by grain size. The optimal Seebeck coefficients are shown as well.

References

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